

## Hospital Professional Responsibility Workload Cheat Sheet

### How to use this guide:

When your working conditions compromise your ability to meet your CNO standards, employer policy or provide quality patient care is compromised, use this guide to craft professional practice language when filing a professional responsibility workload review form.

The table is organized into five different columns. Use the template below to craft the language that you will use in your workload report form to describe your professional practice concerns.

	COLUMN A: Indicator for Professional Practice Issue	COLUMN B: Professional Practice Language	COLUMN C: CNO Standard of Practice/Guideline	COLUMN D: Suggestions to Resolve Workload Concern (Accountabilities for Nurse Administrators)	COLUMN E: Self-Identified Suggestions
<b>Workload Review Form Language:</b>	As a result of [A], I am unable to [B], Which falls under the [C]. Therefore, to resolve this concern, I suggest the following changes [D] as per CNO's accountabilities for Nurse administrators. More specifically, I believe that the following changes [E] are necessary for me to be able to meet my professional practice standards and provide quality patient care.				
<b>Example:</b>	<i>As a result of not being able to see my patients prior to discharge,</i>	<i>I was unable to provide, facilitate, advocate and promote the best possible care for patients</i>	<i>Which falls under the CNO Practice Standard: Professional Standards, Revised 2002 - Accountability</i>	<i>Therefore, to resolve this concern, I suggest the following changes: Staffing that is compatible with Resident Care Needs and Professional Practice (E.g., X amount of RPNs, PSWs, RNs etc.) and ensuring a quality practice setting that enables nurses to provide safe, effective and ethical care.</i>	<i>Please provide <b>detailed suggestions</b> relevant to your workplace/workload concern.</i>

Indicator for Professional Practice Issue (Why are you unable to practice in accordance with CNO Standards of practice and Guidelines or employer policy?)	Professional Practice Language	CNO Standard of Practice/Guideline	Suggestions to Resolve Workload Concern (Nurse Administrator Accountabilities)	Self-Identified Suggestions
<p>Was not able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Identify self and explaining role to clients;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Provide, facilitate, advocate and promote the best possible care for clients;               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., Missed early signs and symptoms of distress resulting in negative patient outcomes</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Advocate on behalf of clients;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Seek assistance appropriately and in a timely manner;               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., Patient in distress and lack of nursing resources to assist are delayed/absent</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Take action in situations in which client safety and well-being are compromised;               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., unable to answer call bells in a timely manner, resulting in patient fall</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Refrain from performing activities that nurse is not competent in;               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., redeployed to specialty unit without training, given full patient assignment where nurse no longer felt competent to perform activities</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul>	<p>Inability to meet accountability to the public</p> <p>Inability to meet the responsibility to ensure that practice and conduct meet legislative requirements and the standards of the profession</p> <p>Unable to provide, facilitate, advocate and promote the best possible care for residents</p>	CNO: Professional Standards - Accountability	<p>Main Categories:</p> <p>Staffing That is compatible with Resident Care Needs and Professional Practice</p> <p>Leadership that appropriately uses, educates and supervises staff</p> <p>To establish quality practice setting that enables nurses to provide safe, effective and ethical care</p> <p>Establish an environment that supports ongoing learning</p>	<p><b>STAFFING</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Skill mix novice to expert</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Skill mix RN/RPN/UCP</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Baseline Staffing</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Charge nurse role/responsibility/accountability</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Bed Utilization (over Capacity Protocol)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Skill mix float pool/agency (not trained for area)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> CNO 3 Factor Framework</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Patient Mix/Acuity Family demands</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Scheduling/Vacancies and sick call replacement</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Physician Related</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Ward/Unit Clerk</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Weekend and shift coverage related to baseline staffing</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Workload</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Baseline staffing/Model of Care (Care Teams, Pod Nursing, etc.)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Patient Factors</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Unregulated Care Providers (UCP)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul> <p><b>NON-NURSING FUNCTIONS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Answering Telephone</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Porter/Maintenance/Housekeeping</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Visitor Inquiries</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Clerk/Scheduler</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Calling in Staff</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other</li> </ul> <p><b>EDUCATION/ORIENTATION</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Access to Reference Material</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Use of Agency Staff</li> </ul>

Indicator for Professional Practice Issue (Why are you unable to practice in accordance with CNO Standards of practice and Guidelines or employer policy?)	Professional Practice Language	CNO Standard of Practice/ Guideline	Suggestions to Resolve Workload Concern (Nurse Administrator Accountabilities)	Self- Identified Suggestions
<p>Was not able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Invest time, effort and other resources to improve knowledge, skills and judgment;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Engage in a learning process to enhance practice;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Work together to create quality practice settings that promote continuing competence. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., every nurse on the floor had a large and unsafe workload, unable to work as a team to address quality practice concerns</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul>	<p>Inability to maintain and improve on professional competence in a changing healthcare environment</p>	<p>CNO: Professional Standards - Continuing Competence</p>	<p>Support Nurse to be a reflective practitioner</p> <p>Offer ongoing learning suggestions to nurse</p> <p>Offer continual learning activities to nurse</p> <p>Address barriers to quality practice setting</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Lack of orientation and/or mentorship</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> In-service</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Access to an educator</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding of scope of practice for intra and interdisciplinary team</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Model of Care</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Meeting requirements for the Excellent Care for All Act (2010)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Float Pool/Casual Nurses</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul> <p><b>PHYSICIAN/NP RELATED</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Availability/Off hours rounds</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Relationships</li> </ul>
<p>Was not able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Understand the knowledge required to meet the needs of complex clients; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., redeployed without proper training/orientation</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul>	<p>Unable to achieve professional growth and enhance professional practice in current practice environment</p>	<p>CNO: Professional Standards - Knowledge</p>	<p>Address barriers in practice environment that prevent nurses' ability for professional growth and improve their professional practice</p> <p>Establish an environment that Allows nurses to continually seek new knowledge</p> <p>Provide resources to enable nurse to provide the best possible care</p> <p>Allow nurses to apply best practice evidence in application of practice</p> <p>Address insufficient leadership and management approaches</p> <p>Allow nurses to practice as a knowledge-based and research-informed professional</p>	<p><b>ENVIRONMENT</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Call bells</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Infection control issues/PPE availability</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Cleanliness of Area</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Issues with Construction/Renovation</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Personal safety alarms</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Placement of Patient Inappropriate/Hallway</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Over-capacity/Surge Capacity</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Physical Layout</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Fire Alarm</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Safety for Patient/Staff</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul> <p><b>EQUIPMENT &amp; SUPPLIES</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Faulty/ Access to Maintenance</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Ongoing education/updates on all equipment</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> In-service of New Equipment</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Insufficient/Not Appropriate</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Computer/Internet/Technology Issues</li> </ul>
<p>Was not able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Identify/recognize abnormal or unexpected client responses and take action appropriately; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., understaffed and large patient assignment that didn't give the opportunity to recognize patient changes in time</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Plan approaches to providing care/service with the client; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., lack of time to create a plan of care</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Create plans of care that address client needs, preferences, wishes and hopes;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Use best-practice guidelines to address client concerns and needs; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., unable to administer medications in a timely manner</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Anticipate and prepare for outcomes by analyzing all influences; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., running blood on a patient and wasn't able to take frequent vitals as per blood policy</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Create comprehensive and creative plans of care that reflect the complexity of client needs;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Meet client needs regardless of complexity and predictability;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Analyze and interpret unusual client responses; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., not enough time to analyze lab results thoroughly</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul>	<p>Unable to employ and improve on the application of my professional knowledge/ clinical skills</p>	<p>CNO: Professional Standards - Knowledge Application</p>	<p>Ensure a practice environment that supports quality nursing practice</p> <p>Establish and maintain communication systems that support quality service and research</p> <p>Support and contribute to practice environment that encourages learning and the application of nursing knowledge and research</p> <p>Point towards evidence based for all decisions and evaluate its impact on practice</p>	<p><b>MEDICATION SYSTEMS/POLICY</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Access to</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Administration of</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Dispensing</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Pharmacy Related</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Processing Orders</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Supply Inadequate/Outdated</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul> <p><b>POLICIES AND PROCEDURES</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Violence in the workplace</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Administrative</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Equipment/Computers</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> CNO Standards</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Admission/Discharge</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Clinical Pathways/Medical Directives</li> </ul> <p><b>COMMUNICATION:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Lack of or availability of Leadership &amp; Support including after hours and weekend</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Policies &amp; Procedures</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Patient Factors/Complexity</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Charting/Documentation System</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Transfer of Accountability</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul>

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<p>Was not able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Demonstrate respect and empathy for, and interest in clients; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., Didn't have enough time to identify myself to resident and explain my role in their care</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Ensure clients' needs remain the focus of nurse-client relationships; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., lack of time to explain procedure to patient which leads to agitation and breakdown in therapeutic relationship</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Ensure that personal needs are met outside of therapeutic nurse-client relationships; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., Not having a break due to excessive workload leaving you feeling hungry, dehydrated, unfocused and burnt out.</li> <li>» E.g., Denied sufficient vacations/breaks/off-time hours that ensure nurse's personal needs are met outside of the therapeutic nurse-client relationship</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Develop collaborative partnerships with clients and families that respect their needs, wishes, knowledge, experience, values and beliefs;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul>	<p>Unable to establish and maintain respectful, collaborative, therapeutic and/or professional relationship</p> <p>Unable to provide therapeutic communication to meet the needs of clients by modifying communication style, as necessary (i.e., to accommodate a different language, literacy level, developmental stage or cognitive status)</p>	<p>CNO: Professional Standards – Relationships (Client-centred care)</p>	<p>Provide an environment where clients and nurses are safe from abuse</p> <p>Support the therapeutic nurse-client relationship</p> <p>Promote client-centered care and collaborative relationships</p> <p>Provide systems of care that acknowledge and support nurses in developing and maintaining therapeutic relationships</p> <p>Allow nurses sufficient breaks/time off to address their personal needs</p>	
<p>Was unable to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Ensure that documentation is a complete record of nursing care provided and reflects all aspects of the nursing process, including assessment, planning, intervention (independent and collaborative) and evaluation; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., unable to do point-of-care charting due to excessive workload</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Document both objective and subjective data; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., unable to spend time with the patient to acquire subjective data</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Document significant communication with family members/ significant others, substitute decision-makers and other care providers;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul>	<p>Unable to ensure that documentation presents an accurate, clear and comprehensive picture of the resident's needs, my nursing interventions and the resident's outcomes.</p>	<p>CNO: Professional Standards – Relationships (Client-centred care) College of Nurses of Ontario Practice Standard: Documentation, Revised 2008 – Communication</p>	<p>Clear Documentation Policy &amp; Procedures</p> <p>Provide Time and Resources to Complete Documentation as per organizational policy</p> <p>Ensure all electronic documentation systems are fully functioning</p>	
<p>Was not able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Document in a timely manner and completing documentation during, or as soon as possible after, the care or event; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., High patient acuity with high needs unable to get to a computer</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul>	<p>Unable to meet accountability to ensure that documentation of resident care is accurate, timely and complete</p>	<p>College of Nurses of Ontario Practice Standard: Documentation, Revised 2008 – Accountability</p>	<p>Clear Documentation Policy &amp; Procedures</p> <p>Provide Time and Resources to Complete Documentation as per organizational policy</p> <p>Ensure all electronic documentation systems are fully functioning</p>	
<p>Was unable to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Listen to, understand and respecting clients' values, opinions, needs and ethnocultural beliefs; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., No time to have these conversations and for the nurse to devote the time needed to meet clients' needs</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul>	<p>Unable to promote client well-being by facilitating the client's health and welfare</p> <p>Unable to promote client well-being by preventing or removing harm</p>	<p>College of Nurses of Ontario Practice Standard: Ethics (Client Well-Being)</p>		
<p>Was unable to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Advocate for palliative measures when active treatment is withheld; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., time constraints due to workload prevented opportunities to advocate appropriately</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Provide dignified, comfortable care for a dying client. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>» E.g., time restraints prevented frequent check in with client to ensure needs are met</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul>	<p>Inability to ensure that human life is respected, protected and treated with consideration</p> <p>inability to maintain and uphold patient quality of life</p>	<p>College of Nurses of Ontario Practice Standard: Ethics (Respect for Life)</p>		

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<p>Was not able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Continually evaluate the workplace environment to identify opportunities for improving the quality of care; *</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Respect the philosophy and policies of the practice setting; *</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Make those in authority aware of concerns within the setting; *</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Explore solutions within the setting that will meet the needs of clients and those of the setting; *</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Advocate for nursing input into policies relating to client care; *</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul> <p>*By completing your WLRF you are meeting these standards of practice</p>	<p>Inability to maintain and uphold an environment that supports quality professional nursing practice</p>	<p>College of Nurses of Ontario Practice Standard: Ethics (Maintaining Commitments to Quality Practice Settings)</p>	<p>Nurses should refer to these attributes when advocating for improvements to their practice settings: professional development systems, leadership, organizational supports, response systems facilities and equipment, communication systems and care delivery processes.</p> <p>Determining and communicating values to staff</p> <p>Be informed about the scopes of practice of all healthcare team members;</p> <p>Provide clear role expectations for nurses</p> <p>Assign responsibilities to staff according to their scope of practice and individual abilities;</p> <p>Provide, and/or advocate for, needed resources for safe, effective and ethical nursing care;</p> <p>Promote positive collegial relationships;</p> <p>Show sincere appreciation for staff contributions</p> <p>Looking into and following up on concerns of staff</p>	
<p>Was unable to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Discuss resource allocation issues with the appropriate authority and the health care team so that all can be involved in resolving a problem; *</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Advocate for input into policies and procedures about the use of resources; *</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Advocate for adequate resources to provide safe, effective and ethical nursing care; *</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Work with other health care professionals to advocate for social changes that promote quality practice settings and client well-being; and</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Demonstrate a willingness to explore alternative ways of providing care that continue to value clients' well-being*</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul> <p>*By completing your WLRF you are meeting these standards of practice</p>	<p>Inability to allocate health care resources based on objective health-related factors</p>	<p>College of Nurses of Ontario Practice Standard: Ethics (Fairness)</p>		
<p>**Please refer to this section when you want to highlight issues with the management at your workplace</p> <p>The management at my workplace was not able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Take action to resolve conflict;</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Develop innovative solutions to practice issues.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Coordinate care for complex clients and demonstrating leadership when collaborating with care providers.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other:</li> </ul>	<p>Unable to provide, facilitate and promote the best possible care/service to the public because of leadership practices</p>	<p>CNO: Professional Standards - Leadership</p>	<p>Facilitate the advancement of professional practice</p> <p>Offer guidance and coaching for nurses/nursing projects</p> <p>Support staff in addressing nursing issues at an individual and organizational level</p> <p>Involve nursing staff input in decisions that affect their practice</p>	